



# Native Trees of Northwest Ohio

NATIVE TREES OF NORTHWEST OHIO		MOISTURE	SUN	SOIL	STATURE	SEASONAL COLOR
Common Name	Latin Name	Wet/Medium/Dry	Full/Part/Shade	Sand/Loam/Clay	Height	Color/Season
Alder, speckled	<i>Alnus incana</i>	W	F/P	L/C	25'	Catkins in Early Spring
Basswood; American Linden	<i>Tilia americana</i>	W/M	F/P	L/C	80'	Yellow/Early Summer
Beech, American	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	M	F/P	L	80'	Insignificant bloom
Beech, Blue	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	M	F/P	L	30'	Insignificant bloom
Black Gum	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	M	F	L	60'	Greenish White/Spring, Scarlet Fall color
Butternut (White Walnut)	<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	M	F	L	60'	Yellowish Green/Spring
Cedar, Eastern Red	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	D/M	F/P	S/L/C	30'	Evergreen, blue berries
Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	D/M	F/P	S/L/C	30'	White/Spring, purple berries in Fall
Crabapple, wild	<i>Malus coronaria</i>	D/M	F/P	L/C	35'	Whitish Pink/Late Spring
Dogwood, Alternate-leaved	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	M/W	F/P	S/L/C	25'	Fragrant White/Spring, dark blue berries in Fall
Dogwood, flowering	<i>Cornus florida</i>	M/W	F/P	S/L/C	30'	White Bract/Spring, red berries in Fall
Elm, American	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	M	F	S/L/C	80'	Insignificant bloom
Hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	W/M/D	F/P/S	L/C	80'	Insignificant bloom
Hawthorn, cockspur	<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	W/M/D	F/P	L/C	30'	White/Late Spring, red berries in Fall
Hawthorn, downy	<i>Crataegus mollis</i>	W/M/D	F/P	L/C	30'	Showy White/Late Spring, red berries in Fall
Hickory, bitternut	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	D/M	F	L/C	70'	Insignificant bloom
Hickory, pignut	<i>Carya glabra</i>	M	F/P/S	L/C	60'	Insignificant bloom
Hickory, shagbark	<i>Carya ovata</i>	W/M/D	F/P	L/C	100'	Insignificant bloom
Ironwood (Hophornbeam)	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	W/M/D	F/P	L/C	40'	Insignificant bloom, seed pods resemble hops
Kentucky Coffeetree	<i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i>	M	F	S/L	80'	Fragrant Greenish White/Late Spring
Maple, black	<i>Acer nigrum</i>	W/M	F/P	L/C	75'	Insignificant bloom
Maple, red	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	W/M	F/P	L/C	70'	Insignificant bloom

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Maple, sugar	Acer saccharum	W/M	F/P	L/C	80'	Insignificant bloom
Oak, black	Quercus velutina	M/D	F	S/L	60'	Insignificant bloom
Oak, bur	Quercus macrocarpa	M/D	F	S/L	90'	Insignificant bloom
Oak, chinkapin	Quercus muehlenbergii	M/D	F/P	S/L	60'	Insignificant bloom
Oak, pin	Quercus palustris	M/D	F/P	S/L	70'	Insignificant bloom
Oak, red	Quercus rubra	M/D	F/P	S/L	60'	Insignificant bloom
Oak, shingle	Quercus imbricaria	M/D	F/P	S/L	60'	Insignificant bloom
Oak, swamp white	Quercus bicolor	M/D	F/P	S/L	60'	Insignificant bloom
Oak, white	Quercus alba	M/D	F	S/L	70'	Insignificant bloom
Pawpaw	Asimina triloba	W/M	F/P	L	25'	Burgundy/Spring, fruit in Fall
Plum, American	Prunus americana	M/D	F/P	S/L/C	20'	Fragrant White/ Early Spring, berries in Summer
Redbud	Cercis canadensis	W/M/D	F/P	S/L/C	30'	Lavender/Spring
Sassafras	Sassafras albidum	W/M	F/P	L	50'	Yellow/Spring, dark blue berries in fall
Serviceberry	Amelanchier canadensis	W/M/D	F/P	S/L/C	25'	White/Early Spring, red foliage in fall
Sycamore	Platanus occidentalis	W/M	F/P	L/C	80'	Insignificant bloom
Tuliptree	Liriodendron tulipifera	W/M	F/P	S/L/C	80'	Showy Yellow/Late Spring
Walnut, black	Juglans nigra	W/M	F/P	L	70'	Insignificant bloom
Wild Black Cherry	Prunus serotina	M	F/P	S/L/C	80'	Fragrant White/Spring



# Native Shrubs of Northwest Ohio

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		Wet/Medium/Dry	Full/Part/Shade	Sand/Loam/Clay	Height	Color/Season
Black haw	Viburnum prunifolium	M/D	F/P	L	15'	White/Spring
Black Huckleberry	Gaylussacia baccata	W/M	P/S	S/L	3'	White/Spring, black berries in Summer
Bladdernut, American	Staphylea trifolia	M/D	P/S	S/L/C	15'	White/Spring
Blueberry, Highbush	Vaccinium corymbosum	W/M	F/P	S/L	12'	White-Pink/Spring, berries in Summer
Blueberry, Lowbush	Vaccinium angustifolium	M/D	F/P	S/L	2'	White-Pink/Spring, berries in Summer
Bottlebrush Buckeye	Aesculus parviflora	W/M	P/S	L	12'	White/Summer
Buttonbush	Cephalanthus occidentalis	W	F	S/L/C	7'	White/Summer, red foliage in Fall
Carolina rose	Rosa carolina	W/M	F	S/L/C	6'	White - Pink/Summer, red berries late Summer
Chokeberry, Black	Aronia melanocarpa	W/M	F/P	L/C	6'	White/Summer, black berries in Fall
Dogwood, Gray	Cornus racemosa	W/M	F/P	L/C	15'	White/Spring, white berries in Fall
Dogwood, Red Osier	Cornus sericea	W/M	F/P	L/C	10'	Bright red twigs all year, bloom insignificant
Dogwood, Silky	Cornus amomum	W/M	F/P	S/L/C	10'	Yellowish-white/Spring, blue berries in Fall
Elderberry, American	Sambucus canadensis	W/M	F/P	S/L/C	12'	White/Early Summer, dark purple berries in Summer
Elderberry, Red	Sambucus racemosa	W/M	F/P	S/L	12'	Fragrant White/Early Summer, red berries in Summer
Fragrant Sumac	Rhus aromatica	W/M	F/P	S/L/C	6'	Yellow/Early Spring, red berries and foliage in Fall
Hazelnut, American	Corylus americana	M	F/P	S/L	8'	Catkins in Early Spring, Fall nuts for wildlife
Honeysuckle, bush	Diervilla lonicera	M/D	F/P	S/L	5'	Yellow/Early Summer
Indigo Bush	Amorpha fruticosa	W/M	F/P	L/C	12'	Fragrant Purple/Spring
Meadowsweet	Spiraea alba	W/M	F/P	S/L	4'	White/Summer, fruit in Fall
Nannyberry	Viburnum lentago	M	F/P	S/L	16'	White/Spring, dark blue berries in Fall
New Jersey Tea	Ceanothus americanus	M/D	F/P	S/L	4'	White/Summer
Ninebark	Physocarpus opulifolius	W/M/D	F/P	S/L/C	8'	White-Pink/Early Summer
Prairie Willow	Salix humilis	W/M	F/P	S/L	8'	Insignificant bloom
Prickly Ash	Zanthoxylum americanum	W/M	F/P	L	20'	Fragrant Bloom/Spring, reddish berries in Summer

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Pussy Willow	Salix discolor	W/M	F/P	L/C	15'	Silver Catkins/Early Spring
Sand Cherry	Prunus pumila	M/D	F/P	S	6'	White/Spring, red berries in Summer
Shrubby St. John's Wort	Hypericum prolificum	M	F/P	S/L/C	5'	Yellow/Summer, showy
Spicebush	Lindera benzoin	W/M	F/P/S	S/L/C	12'	Greenish-yellow/Early Spring, red fruit in Fall
Staghorn Sumac	Rhus typhina	M/D	F/P	S/L/C	25'	Greenish-yellow/Summer, Red Foliage in Fall
Steeplebush	Spiraea tomentosa	W/M	F/P	S/L	4'	Pink/Spring
Sumac, smooth	Rhus glabra	M/D	F/P	S/L	15'	Greenish-yellow/Summer, Red Foliage in Fall
Sumac, Dwarf	Rhus copallinum	M/D	F/P	S/L	15'	Greenish-yellow/Summer, Red Foliage in Fall
Swamp Rose	Rosa palustris	W/M	F/P	S/L/C	6'	White-Pink/Summer, Fruit in Early Fall
Winterberry, common	Ilex verticillata	W/M	F/P	S/L/C	10'	Yellow Fall foliage, red berries from Fall to Winter
Witch Hazel	Hamamelis virginiana	M	F/P	S/L/C	25'	Yellow/Winter